

**Lesson 8: Using Mental Math to Subtract**

1. Subtract.

a) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 35 \\ - 17 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

b) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 78 \\ - 55 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

c) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 56 \\ - 49 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

d) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 67 \\ - 25 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

e) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 47 \\ - 18 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

f) 
$$\begin{array}{r} 98 \\ - 77 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

2. Subtract. Record each list of facts.

a)  $86 - 11$

$76 - 11$

$66 - 11$

$56 - 11$

b)  $99 - 10$

$89 - 20$

$79 - 30$

$69 - 40$

Look at each list of facts. What patterns do you see?

3. There were 37 vans in the parking lot.

More vans parked, and then there were 53 vans.

How many more vans parked?